# The Need for Structural Changes in the Economy and the Future of Energy

Igor Sechin Chief Executive Officer, Rosneft



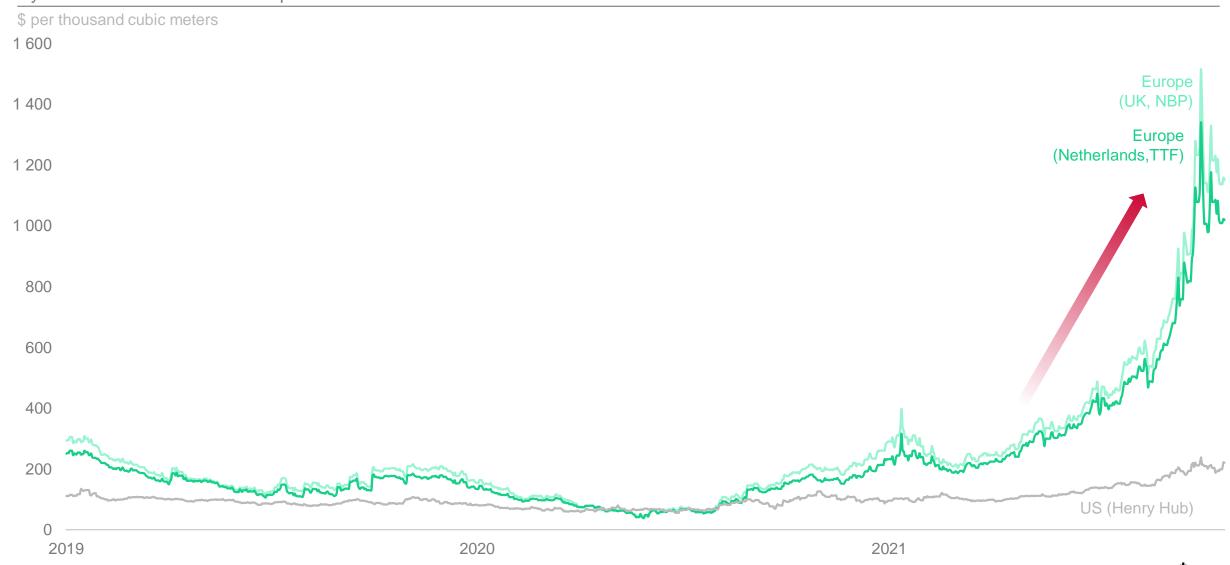
XIV Eurasian Economic Forum Verona, Italy October 28-29, 2021





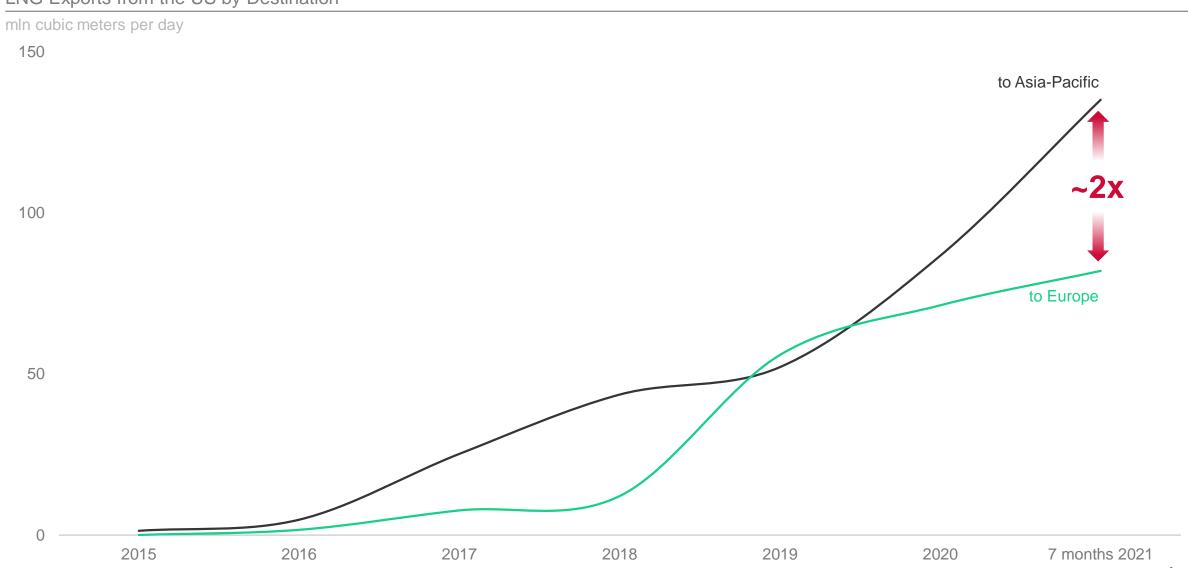
## **Europe: Skyrocketing Gas Prices**

#### Dynamics of Gas Prices in Europe and in the US



### "Molecules of Freedom" from the US Are Redirected to Asia-Pacific

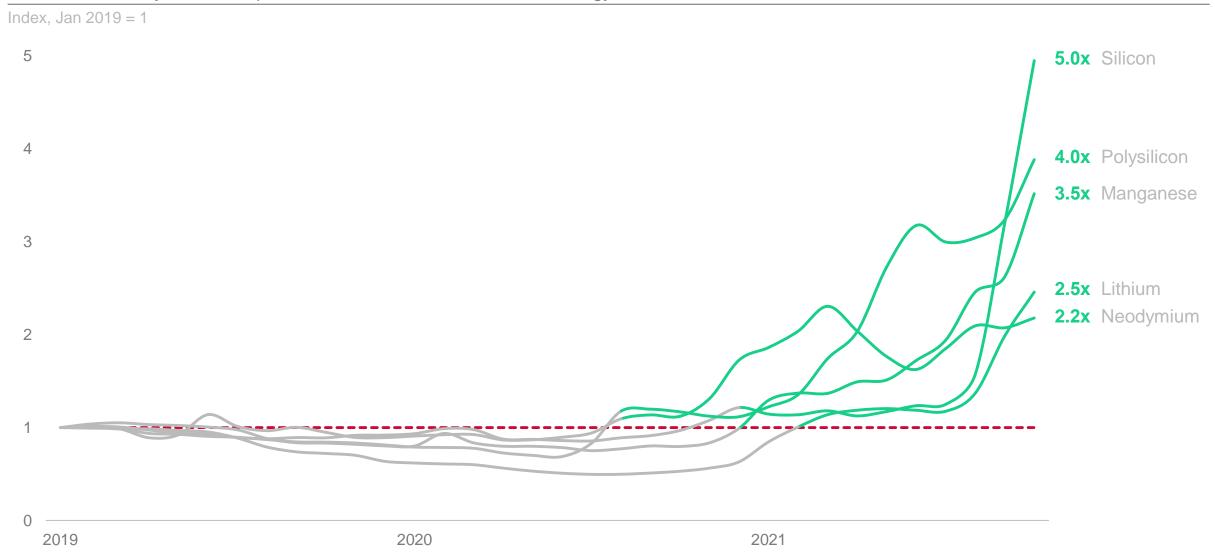
#### LNG Exports from the US by Destination





## **Green Electricity: Rising Costs**

#### Critical Commodity Prices Required for Production of Low Carbon Energy

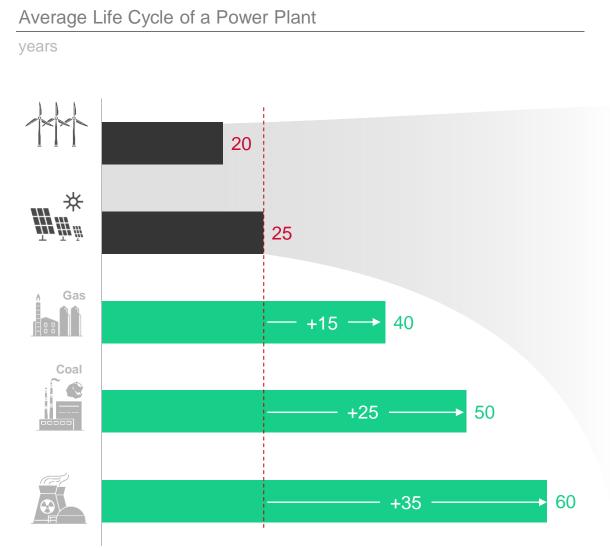


## **Increased Emissions Are Not in Line with Sustainable Development Goals**

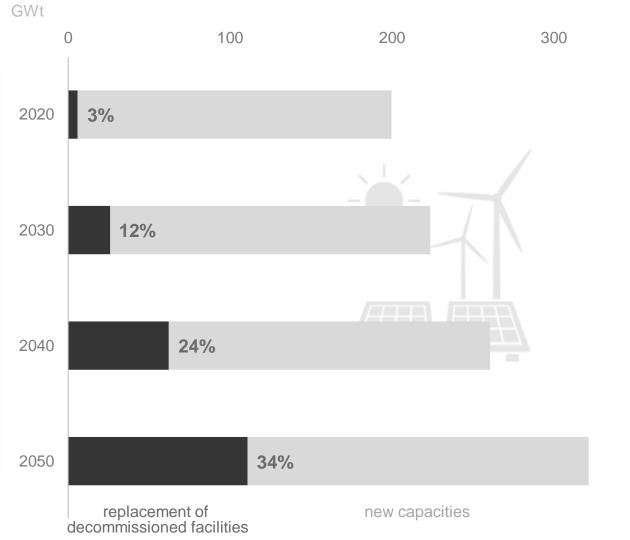
#### Emissions from Mining and Processing

tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub>-equivalent per tonne of metals produced 80 60 New **Projects** 20 Zinc Aluminium Neodymium Copper Lithium Nickel Cobalt

## **Short Life Cycle of Renewable Capacities**



#### Construction of Renewable Facilities

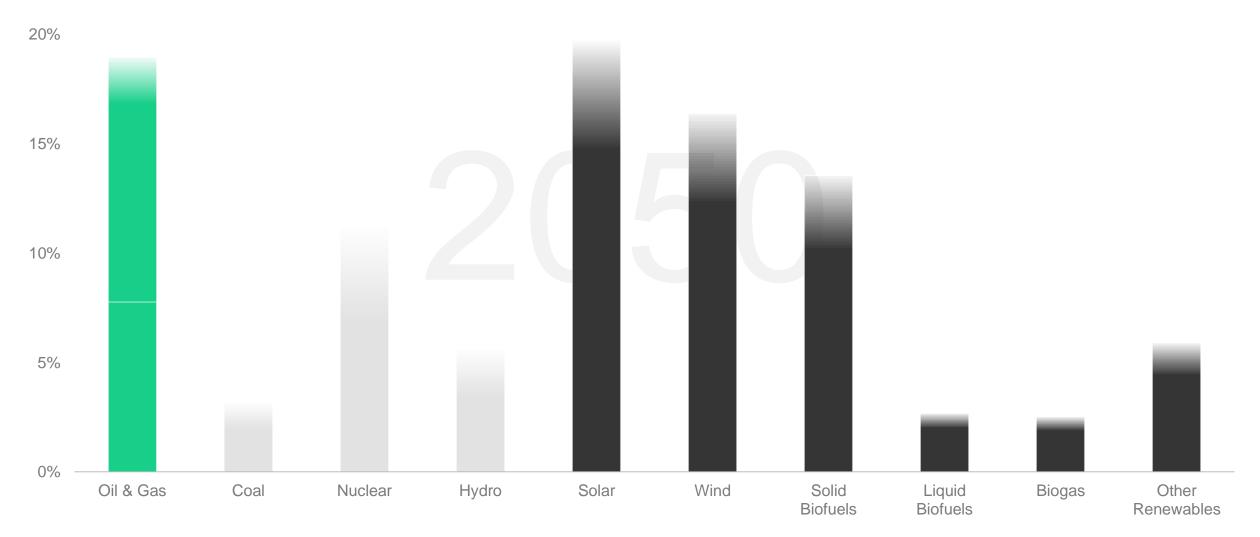


## **Wind Turbines Blades Are Not Recycled**



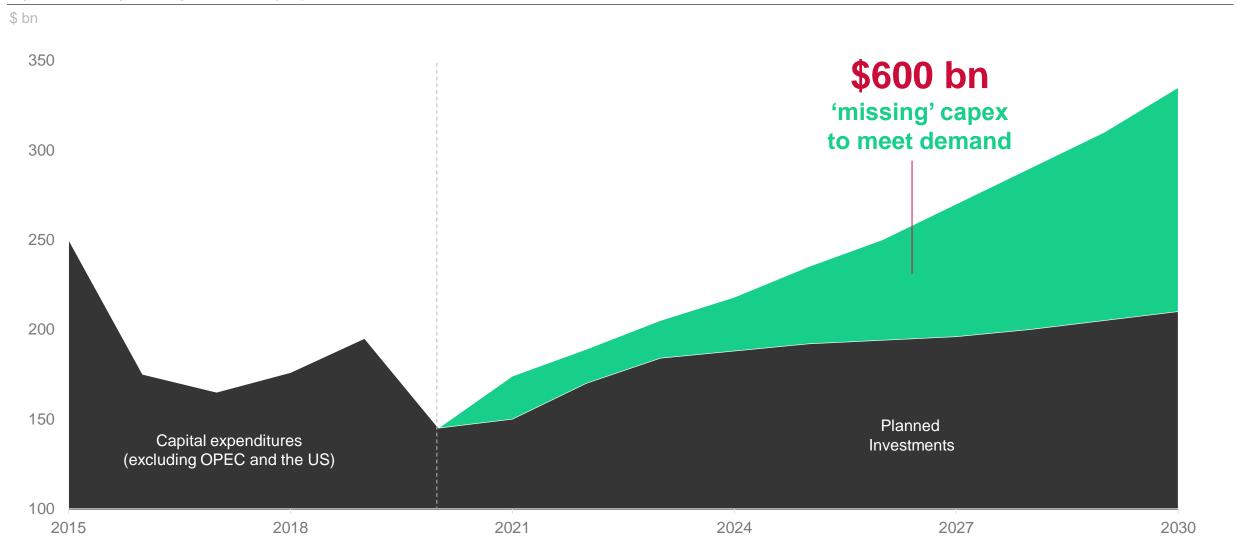
## Even in the Most Aggressive Net-Zero Scenario Oil and Gas Share Stays Large

Structure of Primary Energy Consumption in the Theoretical Scenario of Net-Zero Emissions by 2050



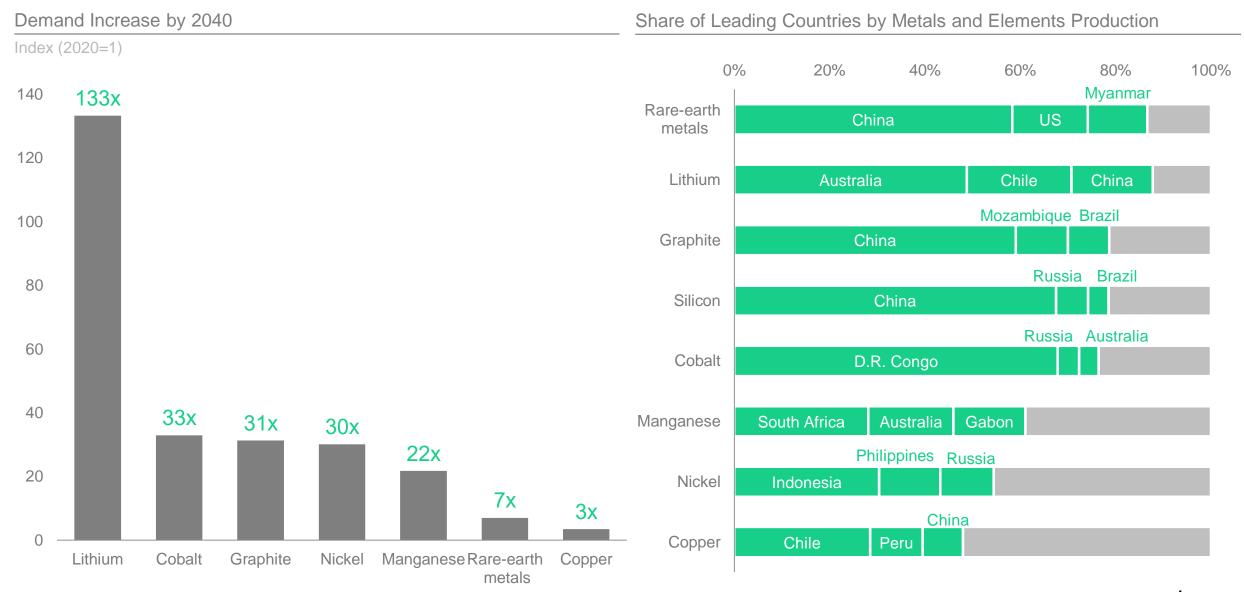
## Additional Investments Are Required to Meet Oil Demand by 2030

#### Upstream Capital Expenditures (Oil)



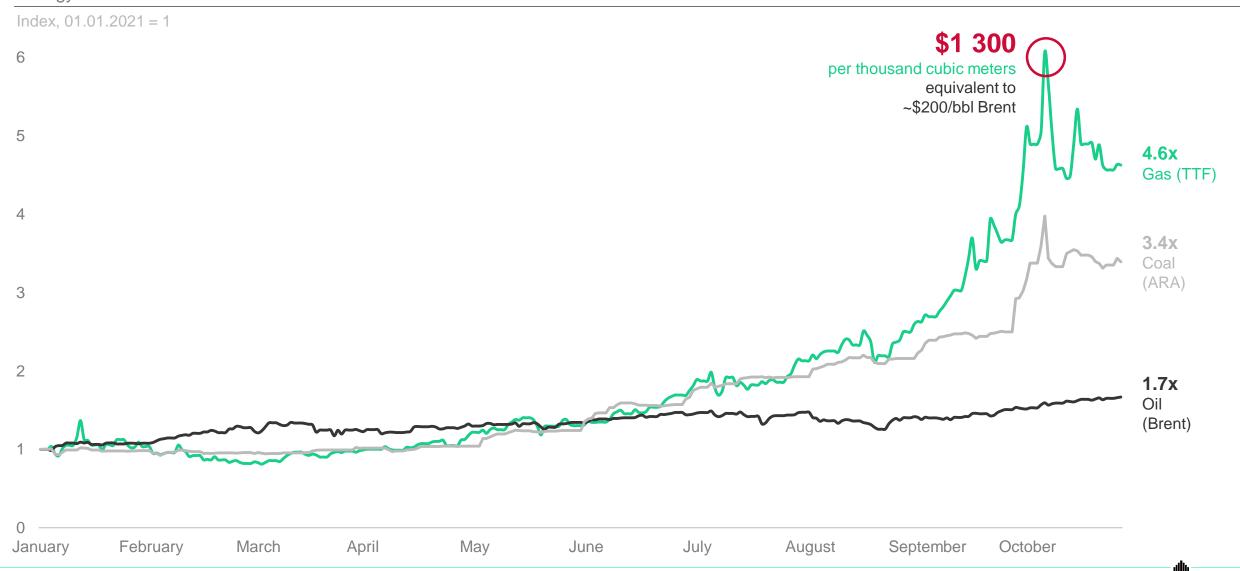


## **Increased Demand for Metals for EVs Spurs Turf Wars**



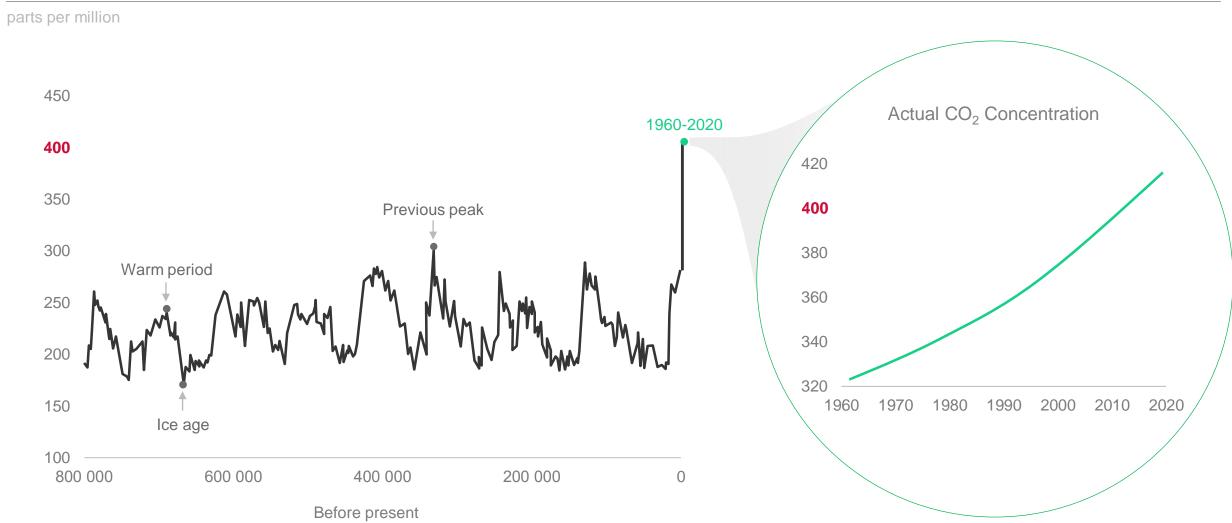
## **Era of Cheap Energy Is Over?**

#### Energy Prices in 2021



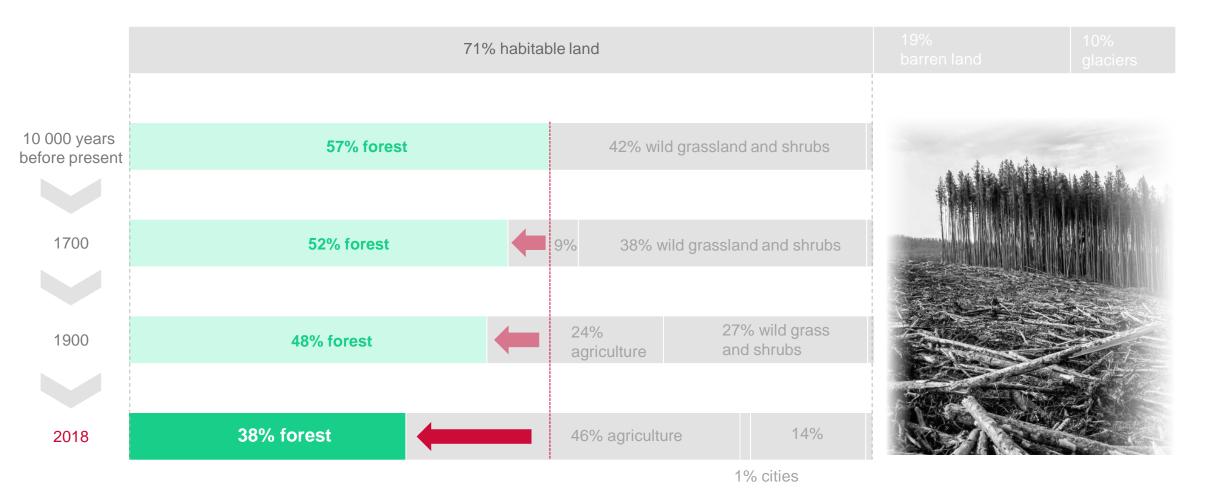
# Anthropogenic Effect May Be Overestimated, but CO<sub>2</sub> Concentration in the Atmosphere Has Been Growing Rapidly Over the Past 70 Years

CO<sub>2</sub> Concentration



## Natural Carbon Sequestration Potential Is Reduced due to Deforestation

#### Land Area Distribution



## The Carbon Agenda Is Integrated into the Rosneft's Strategy

### 3 years of Rosneft-2022 Strategy execution

Preventing emissions

~4

mmt CO<sub>2</sub>e

Planted by Rosneft in Russia

>12 mln trees<sup>2</sup>

"Green" investments

>120 bn rubles

Share of reusable water<sup>1</sup>

94%

## Carbon management plan until 2035

Preventing emissions

-20

mmt CO<sub>2</sub>e

Upstream CO<sub>2</sub> emissions Intensity

-30%

Routine flaring

0

Methane emissions intensity

<0.25%

## New Strategy Focus Areas

- Leadership in oil & gas decarbonization
- Integration of renewables and CCUS projects
- Reducing greenhouse gas emissions for all businesses





# Rosneft's Achievements in Sustainable Development Are Acknowledged by International Ratings

#### **Bloomberg**

The global leader – ahead of the major O&G companies

REFINITIV 🗲

**Top 10 industry leaders** 



Rosneft remains a constituent of the international FTSE4Good Index Series

with strong ESG performance



The rating increased to BB due to improved disclose of information

on combating climate change

SUSTAINALYTICS

a Morningstar company

Rosneft is among the best in the Russian and international peer group



## The Company was included in the top 100

of 843 emerging market companies, representing 36 sectors of the economy from 31 countries

## Rosneft – Responsible Hydrocarbons Producer

-14%

reduction of atmosphere pollutants

48 bn rubles

industrial and occupational safety spending

**>20%** gas share

as a share of total production

In 4 regions of Russia

fast charging stations for electric vehicles

 New projects comply with the principle of a net positive impact on biodiversity in line with the IUCN practice Rosneft is guided by the principles and sustainable development goals of the UN and has approved 5 strategic priority goals











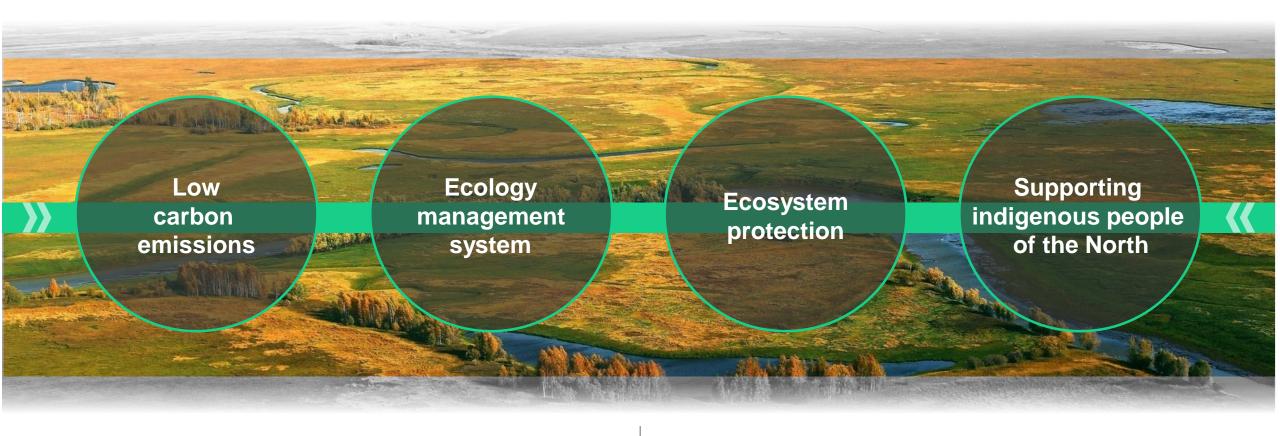


Rosneft is the only
Russian oil and gas company
announced as
the UN Global Compact LEAD



j Rosneft

## **Vostok Oil – World-Class Project with Highest Environmental Standards**



- Large reserves base
- Light low-sulfur oil with a substantial premium to Brent

- Government support
- Direct access to European and Asian markets via Northern Sea Route



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